



مذكرة مناقشة مركزة

رقم 21

.1

()
1.
27
2." " ()
3.
4.
Syed Hashemi 1998 (:) : Shahid Khandker ¹
" Mahabub Hossain (1996) " " and Sidney Schuler
(1988) : " " 2
1740
) : Hossain Zillur Rahman and Mahabub Hossain ³
(1995 Sage
: " Syed M. Hashemi " : " Hassan Zaman ⁴
) : Geoffrey Wood and Iffath Sharif "
(1997)

:

•

•

•

()

" "

(IGVGD)

5

" "

)

1.1
35,000

25,000

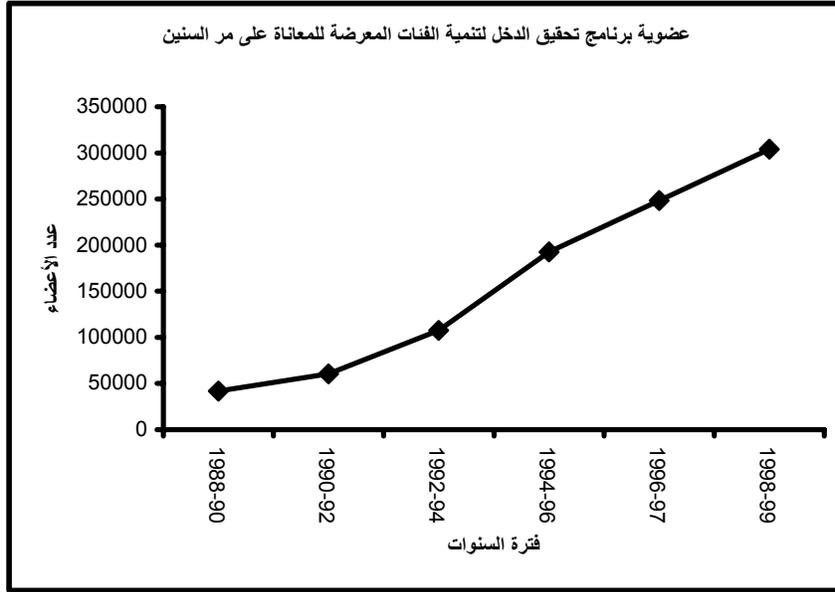
86,000

50,000
35,000

3.5

(

5



:

.2

1.2

18

6

1985

" Maya Jessica Tudor

6

: .()

:

.1

.2

.(6) 300 .3

90

(0.50) 25

()

20

25

6

(0.40)

(50) 2,500

12

15

.(80) 4,000

" "

.()

80

)

(

250

1998

4.2

7

Ghulam Sattar

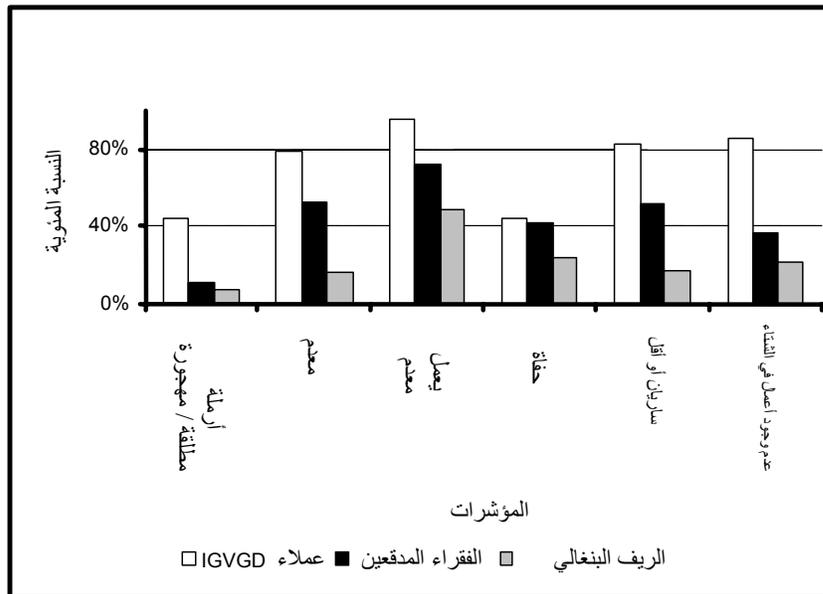
7

(2000

)"

" Dilruba Ahmed

44 () 8 400 () 8 53 () 16 95 72 49 87 () 37 44 ()



Hossain Zillur Rahman and Mahabub Hossain :
(1995 Sage :)

345 1999 400 1994 398 1996 8

90

.20

2.3

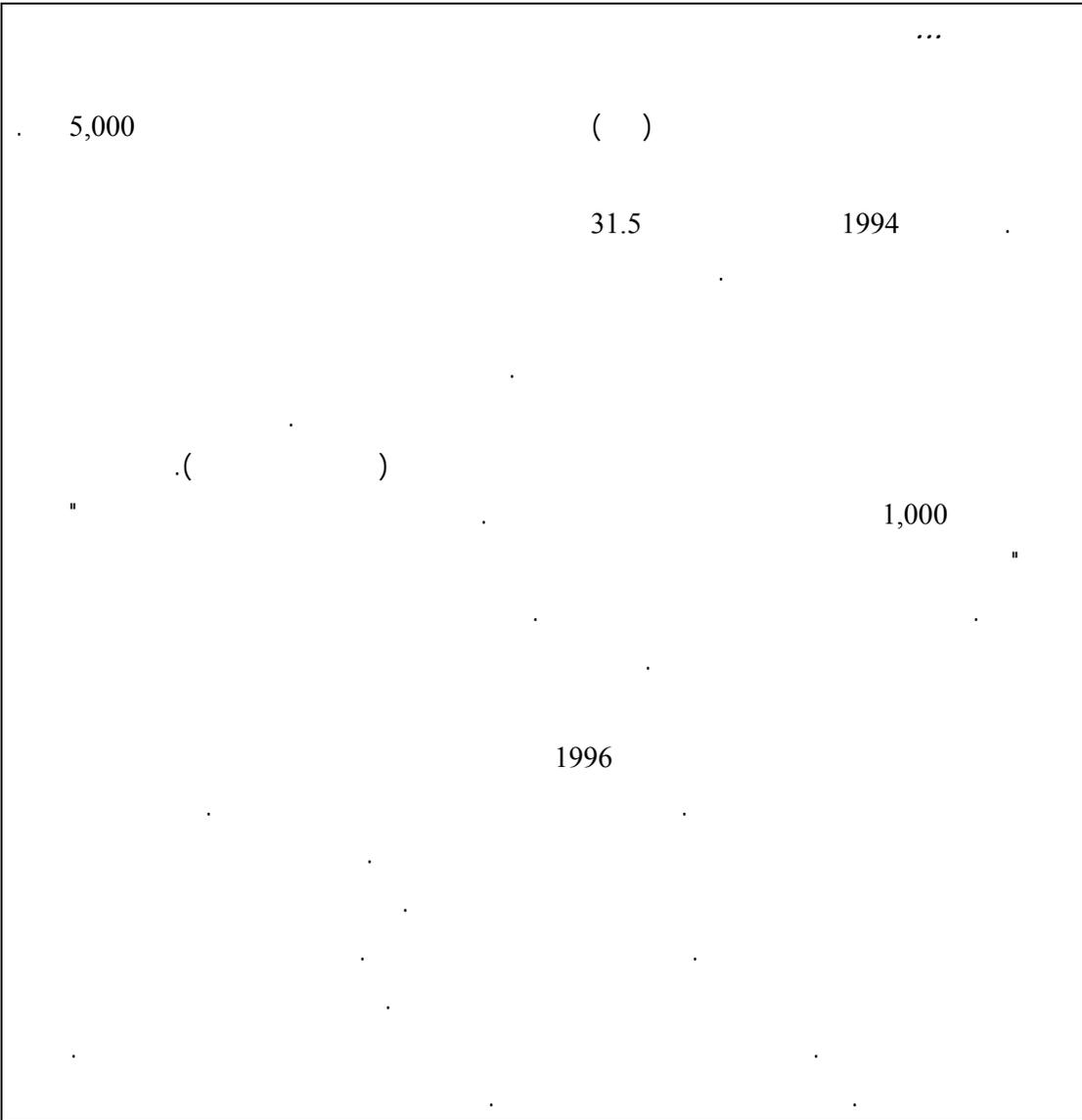
.1994

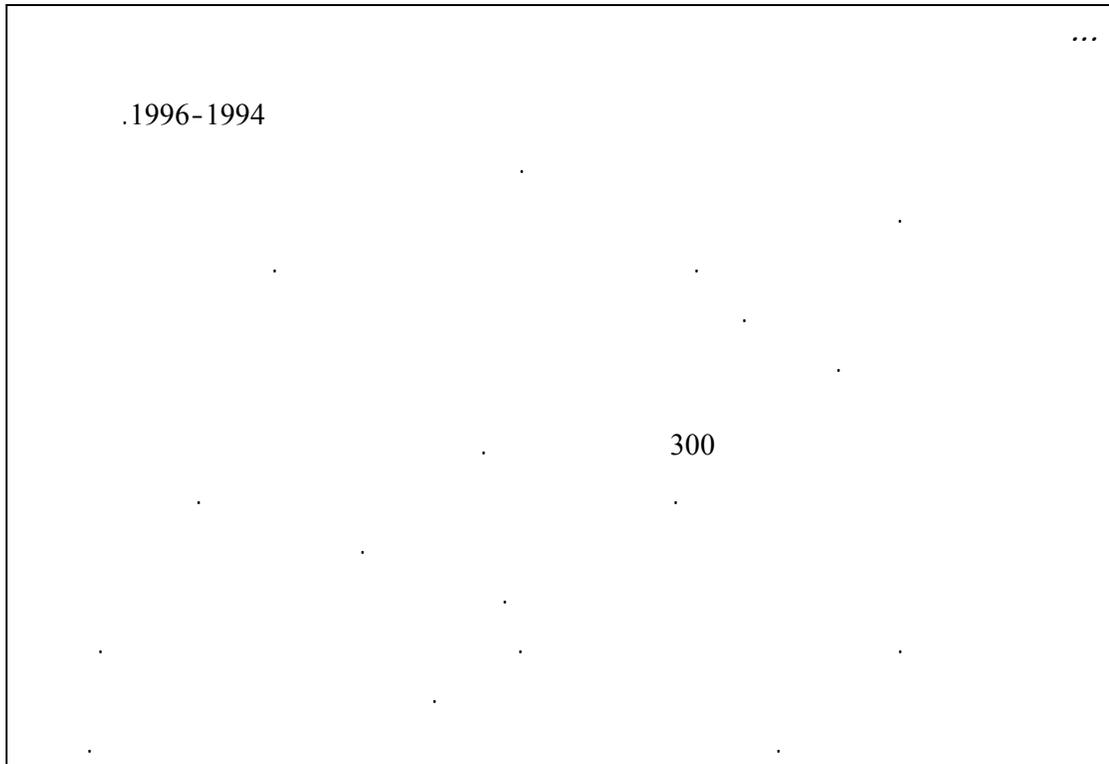
1999

1996

()

()
" "





1994 -

1999

1996

1996

1994

1999

1999 (3 +)	1996 ()	1994 ()	
75		86	
36	40	42	
415	717	75	()
31	64	7	300
37	34	11	
0	2	18	
	62	78	()
	13	27	
	72	94	()

)

.1996 1994 (

1994 18

.1999 1996 2

64 58 25 14

1996 1994 300

.1994

3.3

" "

2000 (4+)	1996 ()	1994 ()	
66%	28%	15%	
			*
65%			
22%			
7%			
16%			
2%			

1999

*

100

.1996 1994

-1994

92

2000

1996

1996-1994

" "

.4

. 500

15

.()

. 600

2,500

. 4,000

225

725

18

6,725

(6,000)

.(135)

.5

)

(

Maya Tudor
Nagorik Uddyog

Syed Hashemi
Zakir Hossain

Elizabeth Littlefield

Fazle Hasan Abed 2000

Rabeya G M Sattar Mushtaque Chowdhury Aminul Alam Salehuddin Ahmed
Yasmin

Elizabeth Littlefield

Rich Rosenberg Tiphaine Crenn Doug Pearce Brigit Helms Imran Matin
Ousa Sananikone